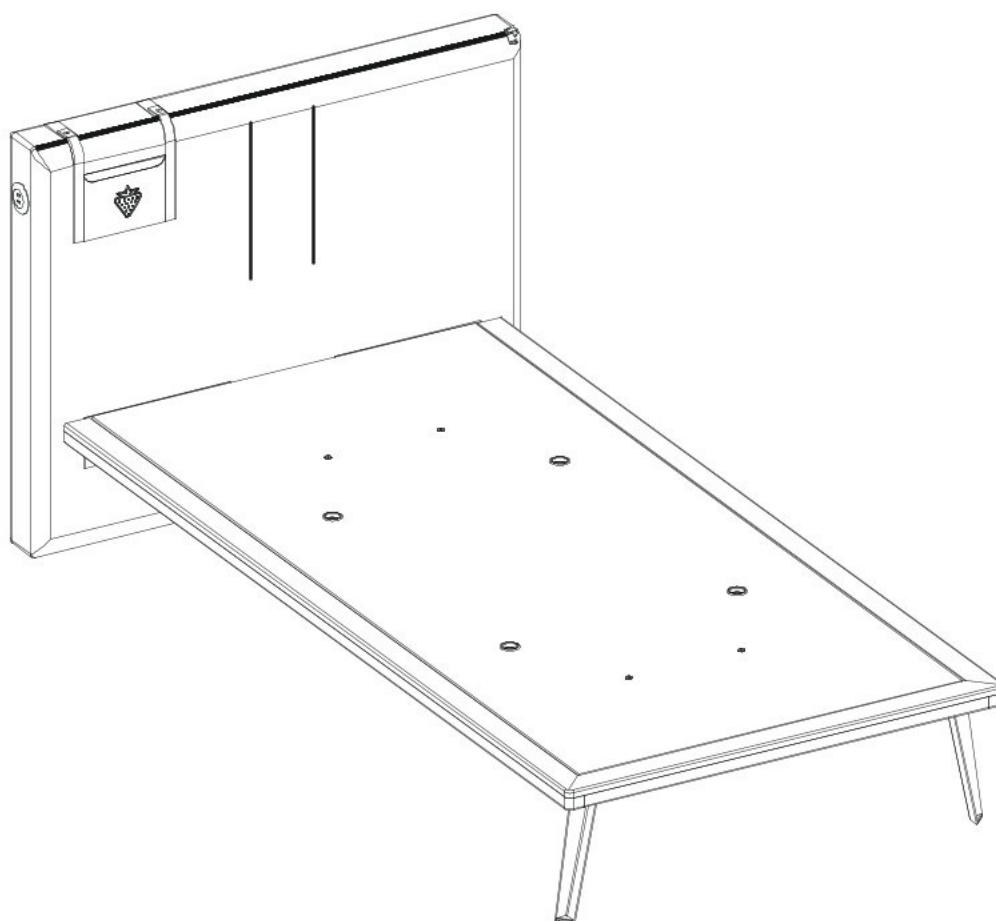
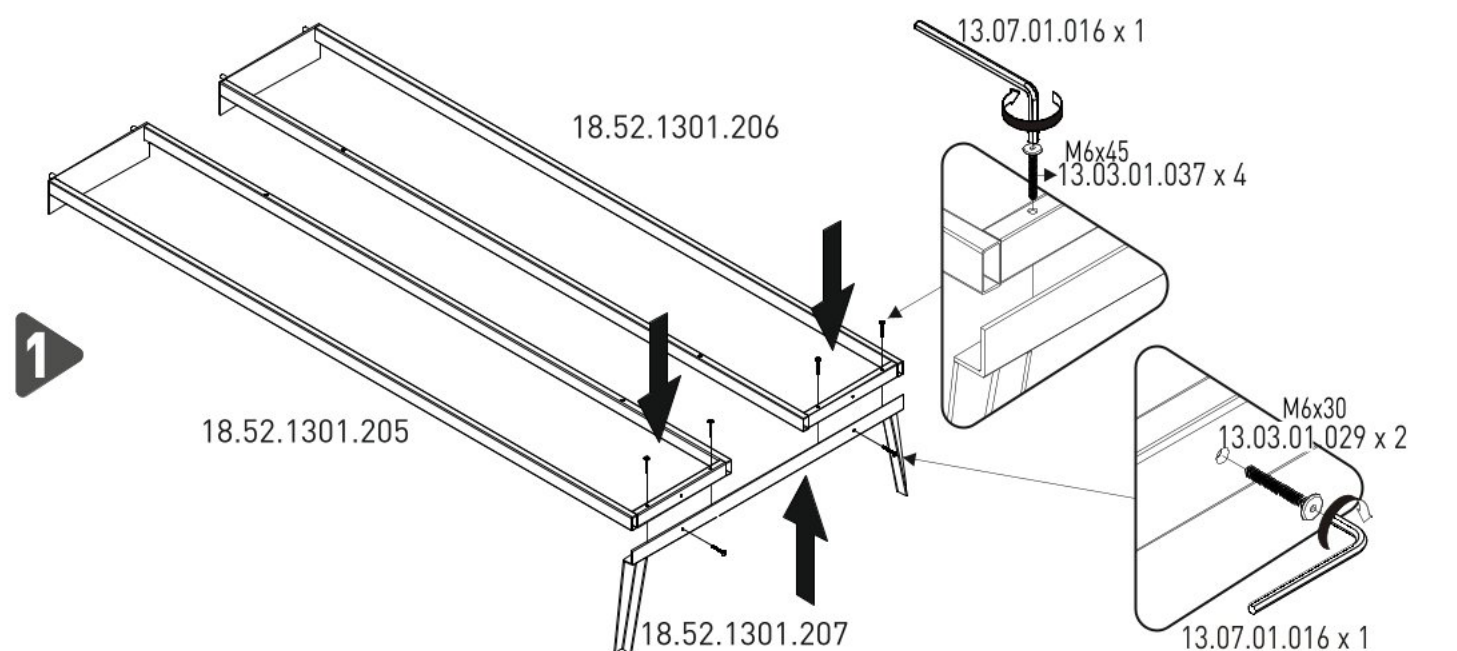
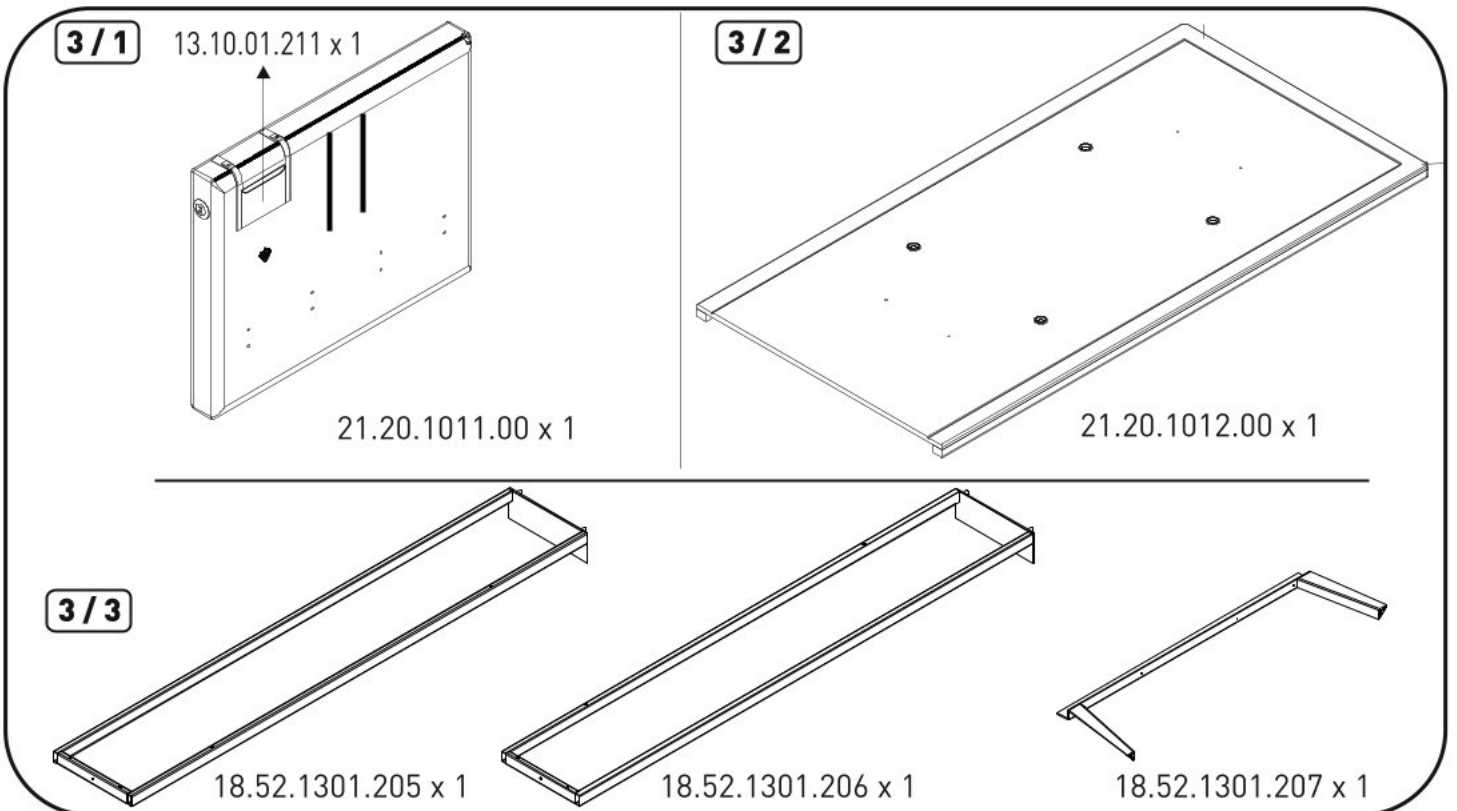
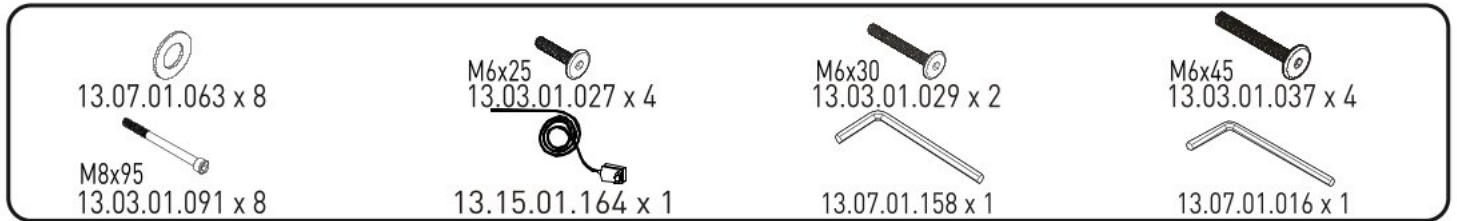
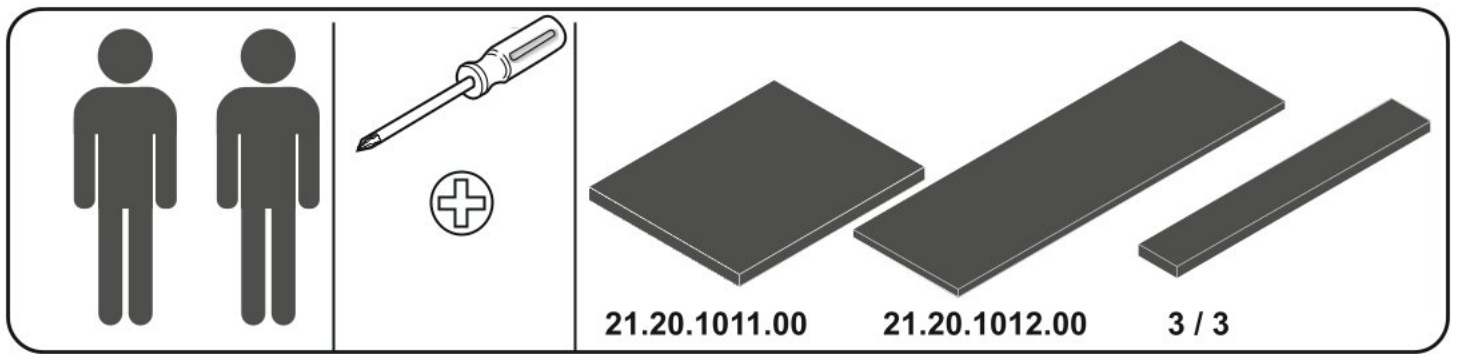
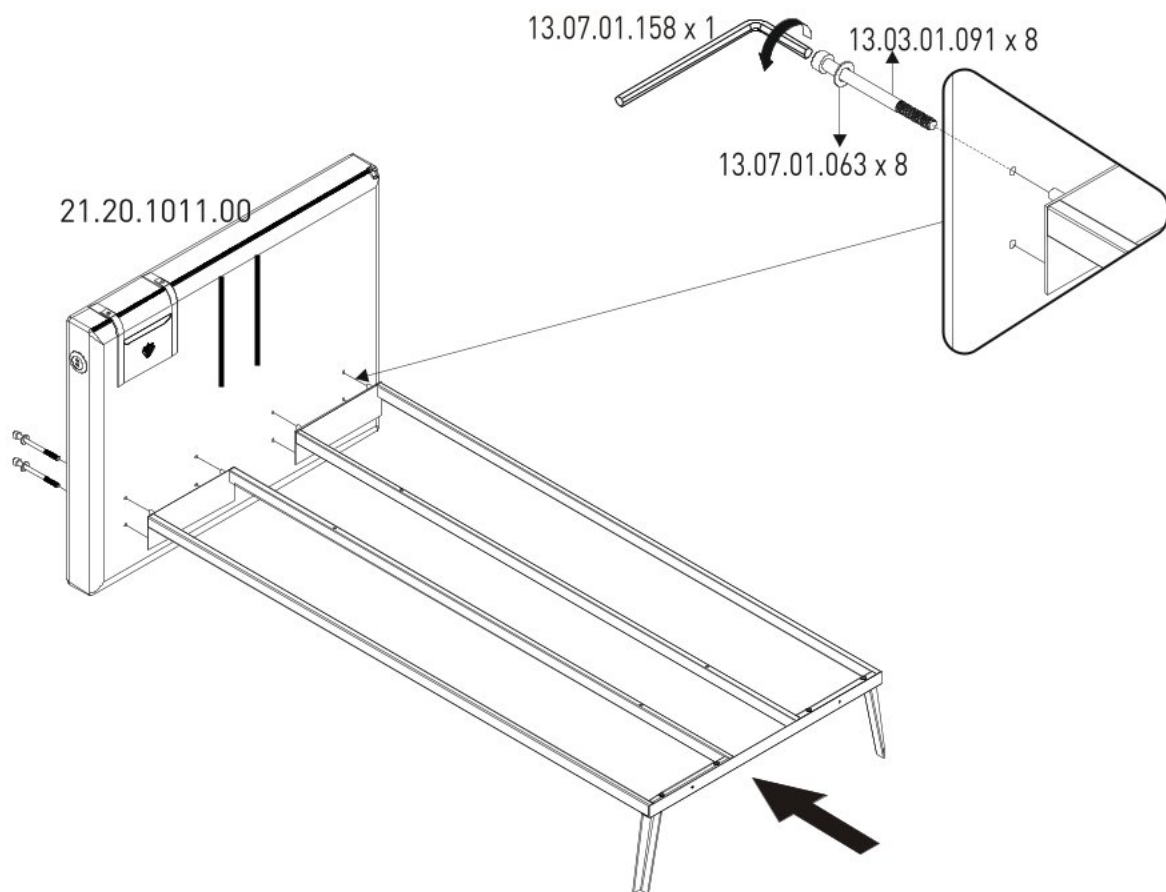


Dětská postel 100x200cm I NEBULA





2



3

